

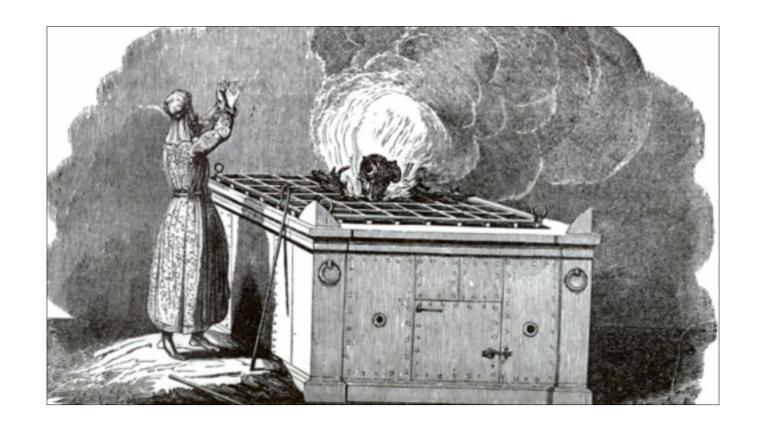
Hebrews 9:22



The amount of sacrifices under the Old Covenant is startling.

Most of us uncomfortable with sacrifice.

Reaction to death of animal in movie: Old Yeller, Where the Red Fern Grows, Bambi. Esp. as child, makes us sad!



We aren't accustomed to sacrifice, as Israel was. Not common.

Not comfortable with blood, lots of blood.

Understanding sacrifice is hard for me.

Indeed, under the law almost everything is purified with blood, and without the shedding of blood there is no forgiveness of sins.

Hebrews 9:22

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Indeed, under the law almost everything is purified with blood, and without the shedding of blood there is no forgiveness of sins.

Hebrews 9:22

Without the shedding of blood...

Why does blood HAVE to be shed?

Indeed, under the law almost everything is purified with blood, and without the shedding of blood there is no forgiveness of sins. Hebrews 9:22

There is no forgiveness.

Why? What's the connection between blood and forgiveness?

"all have sinned" ...
"wages of sin is death"
Romans 3:23; 6:23

We all need to be concerned about this...

All have sinned ... wages of sin is death.

I need forgiveness. You need forgiveness.

Clearly stated, but why?



To help understand, let's consider the sacrifices of Israel.

Exodus 19



Escape Egypt to Mt. Sinai.

Most of us think **mainly** of them receiving the law.

You yourselves have seen what I did to the Egyptians, and how I bore you on eagles' wings and brought you to myself.

Exodus 19:4

But Jehovah thinks otherwise (Ex. 19.4)

"and brought you to myself"

Not just law, but covenant relationship.

For you are a people holy to Jehovah your God. Jehovah your God has chosen you to be a people for his treasured possession, out of all the peoples who are on the face of the earth.

Deuteronomy 7:6

Deuteronomy 7:6-11 emphasizes that God had chosen them and

vs. 7: set his love on you

vs. 8: loves you



Leviticus 4-5

WHO has sinned.

WHATis to be sacrificed.

OFFERER is to do.

HOW it is to be performed.

BLOOD: what is to be done with the blood.

WHY this is done.

RESULT of the sacrifice being offered.



1-12: Anyone sins unintentionally... bull without blemish: sin offering. Lay hand on head; priest kills. Blood on veil, horns of altar, and base of altar.

Lev. 4-5	WHO	WHAT				BLOO	D	WHY	RESULT
1-12	anyone	bull	lay hand on	kill	veil	altar	base		
13-21	whole congregation	bull	elders lay hands on	kill	veil	altar	base		

13-21: Whole congregation sins unintentionally... bull without blemish: sin offering.

Elders Lay hand on head; priest kills.

Blood on veil, horns of altar, and base of altar.

Lev. 4-5	WHO	WHAT				BLOO	D	WHY	RESULT
1-12	anyone	bull	lay hand on	kill	veil	altar	base		
13-21	whole congregation	bull	elders lay hands on	kill	veil	altar	base		
22-26	leader	goat	lay hand on	kill		altar	base	atonement	forgiven

22-26: Leader sins unintentionally... goat (male) without blemish: sin offering.

Lay hand on head; priest kills.

Blood on horns of altar, and base of altar.

Atonement for the sin; HE SHALL BE FORGIVEN

Lev. 4-5	WHO	WHAT				BLOO	D	WHY	RESULT
1-12	anyone	bull	lay hand on	kill	veil	altar	base		
13-21	whole congregation	bull	elders lay hands on	kill	veil	altar	base		
22-26	leader	goat	lay hand on	kill		altar	base	atonement	forgiven
27-31	common people	goat	lay hand on	kill		altar	base	atonement	forgiven
<u> </u>	people	goar	lay Haria on			artai	base	aconoment	- lorgiveir

27-31: Common people sins unintentionally... goat (female) without blemish: for sin committed

Lay hand on head; priest kills.

Blood on horns of altar, and base of altar.

Atonement for the sin; HE SHALL BE FORGIVEN

Lev. 4-5	WHO	WHAT				BLOO	D	WHY	RESULT
1-12	anyone	bull	lay hand on	kill	veil	altar	base		
13-21	whole congregation	bull	elders lay hands on	kill	veil	altar	base		
22-26	leader	goat	lay hand on	kill		altar	base	atonement	forgiven
27-31	common people	goat	lay hand on	kill		altar	base	atonement	forgiven
32-35	common people	lamb	lay hand on	kill		altar	base	atonement	forgiven

32-35: Common people sins unintentionally... female lamb without blemish: sin offering.

Lay hand on head; priest kills.

Blood on horns of altar, and base of altar.

Atonement for the sin; HE SHALL BE FORGIVEN

common	
congregation bull hands on kill vell altar base 22-26 leader goat lay hand on kill altar base atonement 27-31 common goat lay hand on kill altar base atonement	
27-31 common goat lay hand on kill altar base atonement	
27-31 Goat lav hand on Kill altar base atonement 1	forgiven
	forgiven
32-35 common people lamb lay hand on kill altar base atonement	forgiven
1-6 anyone lamb or goat atonement	

1-6

- Anyone sins —realizes guilt & confesses the sin
- Bring compensation for sin (same as sin offering previously used)
- lamb or goat (female) without blemish: sin offering.
- Atonement for the sin

			SIN O	FFERII	NG				
Lev. 4-5	WHO	WHAT				BLOO	D	WHY	RESULT
1-12	anyone	bull	lay hand on	kill	veil	altar	base		
13-21	whole congregation	bull	elders lay hands on	kill	veil	altar	base		
22-26	leader	goat	lay hand on	kill		altar	base	atonement	forgiven
27-31	common people	goat	lay hand on	kill		altar	base	atonement	forgiven
32-35	common people	lamb	lay hand on	kill		altar	base	atonement	forgiven
1-6	anyone	lamb or goat						atonement	
7-10	anyone, can't afford lamb	2 turtledoves or 2 pigeons				altar	base	atonement	forgiven

7-10

- Anyone can't afford lamb
- Bring compensation for sin
- 2 turtledoves or 2 pigeons: sin offering, burnt offering
- Atonement for the sin; FORGIVEN

			SIN C	FFERII	NG				
Lev. 4-5	WHO	WHAT			BLOOD			WHY	RESULT
1-12	anyone	bull	lay hand on	kill	veil	altar	base		
13-21	whole congregation	bull	elders lay hands on	kill	veil	altar	base		
22-26	leader	goat	lay hand on	kill		altar	base	atonement	forgiven
27-31	common people	goat	lay hand on	kill		altar	base	atonement	forgiven
32-35	common people	lamb	lay hand on	kill		altar	base	atonement	forgiven
1-6	anyone	lamb or goat						atonement	
7-10	anyone, can't afford lamb	2 turtledoves or 2 pigeons				altar	base	atonement	forgiven
11-13	anyone, can't afford birds	1/10 ephah of flour		burn on altar				atonement	forgiven
	4-5 1-12 13-21 22-26 27-31 32-35 1-6 7-10	4-5 WHO 1-12 anyone 13-21 whole congregation 22-26 leader 27-31 common people 32-35 common people 1-6 anyone 7-10 anyone, can't afford lamb	4-5 WHO WHAI 1-12 anyone bull 13-21 whole congregation bull 22-26 leader goat 27-31 common goat 32-35 common lamb 1-6 anyone lamb or goat 7-10 anyone, can't afford lamb or 2 pigeons anyone, can't 1/10 ephah	Lev. 4-5 WHO WHAT 1-12 anyone bull lay hand on 13-21 whole congregation bull elders lay hands on 22-26 leader goat lay hand on 27-31 common goat lay hand on 27-31 common goat lay hand on 32-35 common lamb lay hand on 1-6 anyone lamb or goat 7-10 anyone, can't 2 turtledoves or 2 pigeons 31-13 anyone, can't 1/10 ephah	Lev. 4-5 WHO WHAT 1-12 anyone bull lay hand on kill 13-21 whole congregation bull elders lay hands on lay hands on lay hand on kill 22-26 leader goat lay hand on kill 27-31 common goat lay hand on kill 32-35 common lamb lay hand on kill 1-6 anyone lamb or goat 3-10 anyone, can't 2 turtledoves or 2 pigeons 31-13 anyone, can't 1/10 ephah burn on	4-5 WHO WHAI 1-12 anyone bull lay hand on kill veil 13-21 whole congregation bull elders lay hands on kill veil 22-26 leader goat lay hand on kill 27-31 common people goat lay hand on kill 32-35 common people lamb lay hand on kill 1-6 anyone lamb or goat 7-10 anyone, can't afford lamb or 2 pigeons anyone, can't 1/10 ephah burn on	Lev. 4-5 WHO WHAT lay hand on kill veil altar altar whole congregation goat lay hand on kill veil altar congregation goat lay hand on kill altar common people lamb lay hand on kill altar altar anyone lamb or goat lay hand on kill altar altar anyone, can't afford lamb anyone, can't 1/10 ephah	Lev. 4-5 WHO WHAT BLOOD 1-12 anyone bull lay hand on kill veil altar base whole congregation bull hands on kill veil altar base leader goat lay hand on kill altar base common people common people lamb lay hand on kill altar base lay hand on lay	Lev. 4-5 WHO WHAT BLOOD WHY 1-12 anyone bull lay hand on kill veil altar base 13-21 whole congregation bull elders lay hands on kill veil altar base 22-26 leader goat lay hand on kill altar base atonement 27-31 common people goat lay hand on kill altar base atonement 32-35 common people lamb lay hand on kill altar base atonement 1-6 anyone lamb or goat 7-10 anyone, can't afford lamb or 2 pigeons 11-13 anyone, can't 1/10 ephah burn on atonement

11-13

- Anyone can't afford birds
- Bring compensation for sin
- 1/10 Ephah of flour (9.2 cups): sin offering, grain offering
- Atonement for the sin; FORGIVEN

			SIN C	FFERII	NG				
Lev. 4-5	WHO	WHAT				BLOO	D	WHY	RESULT
1-12	anyone	bull	lay hand on	kill	veil	altar	base		
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1-6	anyone	lamb or goat						atonement	
7-10	anyone, can't afford lamb	2 turtledoves or 2 pigeons				altar	base	atonement	forgiven
11-13	anyone, can't afford birds	1/10 ephah of flour		burn on altar				atonement	forgiven

- · What does this show?
- · Jehovah provided a way for the sins of his people to be atoned and forgiven (and know they were).
- · It required killing something unblemished (& innocent) [mostly]
- · It required blood [mostly]

Lev. 4-5	WHO	WHAT				BLOO	D	WHY	RESULT
1-12	anyone	bull	lay hand on	kill	veil	altar	base		
13-21	whole congregation	bull	elders lay hands on	kill	veil	altar	base		
22-26	leader	goat	lay hand on	kill		altar	base	atonement	forgiven
27- Indeed, under the law almost everything is purified with blood,			kill		altar	base	atonement	forgiven	
32- a	and without	the sheddir	g of blood	kill		altar	base	atonement	forgiven
1-	here is no fo		T SINS. Hebrews 9:22					atonement	
7-10	anyone, can t afford lamb		16516W3 3.22			altar	base	atonement	forgiven
11-13	anyone, can't afford birds	1/10 e hah of flour		burn on altar				atonement	forgiven

Hebrews 9:22: Indeed, under the law almost everything is purified with blood, and without the shedding of blood there is no forgiveness of sins.

Blood is needed, pattern is very clear.

Leviticus 17:11: For the life of the flesh is in the blood, and I have given it for you on the altar to make atonement for your souls, for it is the blood that makes atonement by the life.

Life of flesh in blood. About life!

I have given it

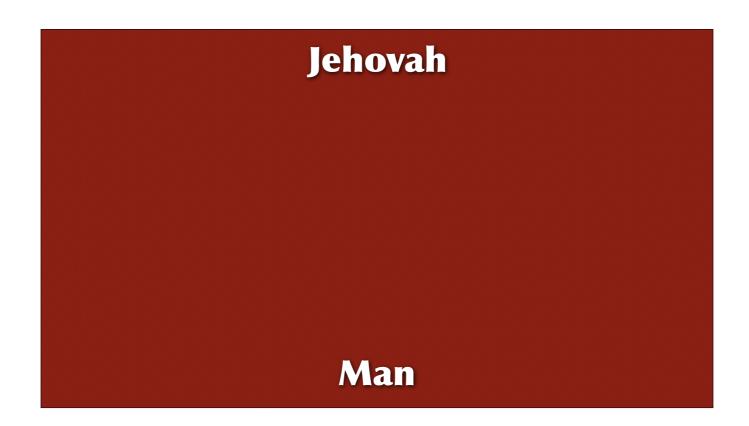
Sacrifice is from God!

Not man's idea.

- On the altar
- It must be sacrificed to Jehovah.
- It's not just about blood shed, it is to be done in a proper way.

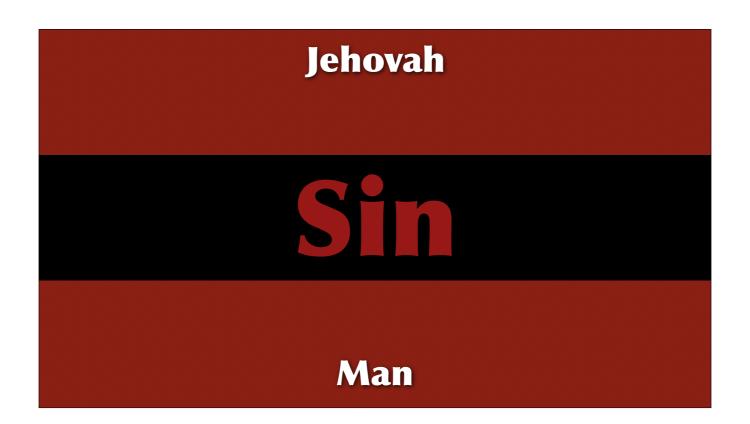
- To make atonement for souls
- · Clear purpose... the blood serves a spiritual purpose.

- It is the blood that makes atonement by the life.
- · Life of flesh ... in the blood.
- Blood atonement life.
- · Through blood: life for life.



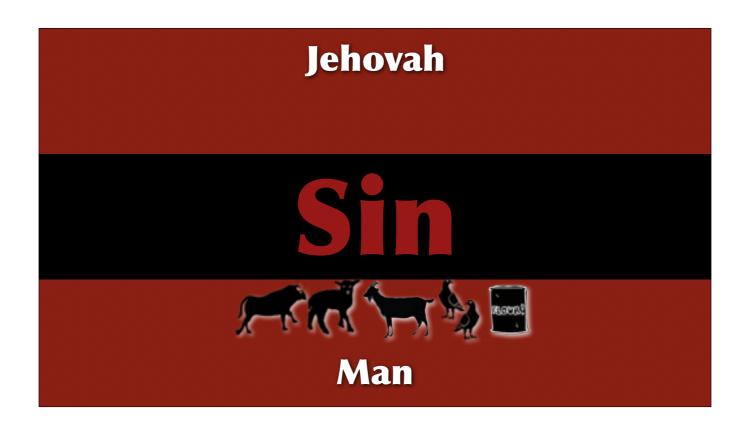
Attempt at illustration.

Jehovah and Man

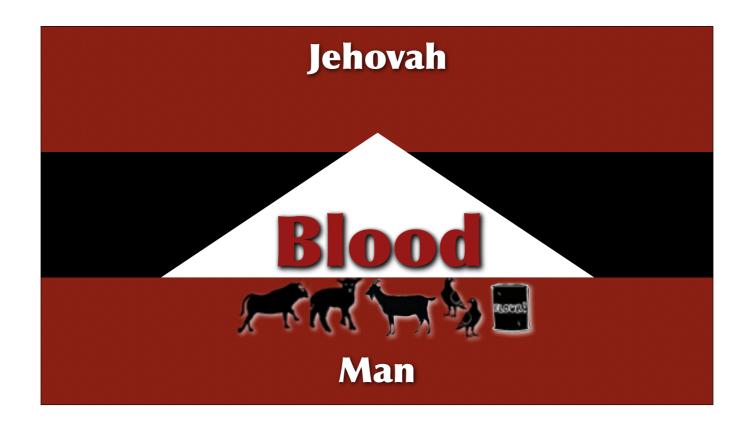


Man sins, separated from Jehovah.

How return to right relationship with our Father?

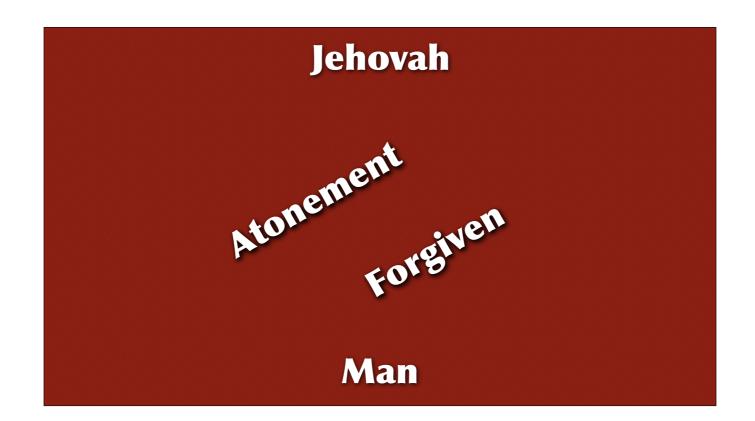


Man confesses sin and brings a sin offering.

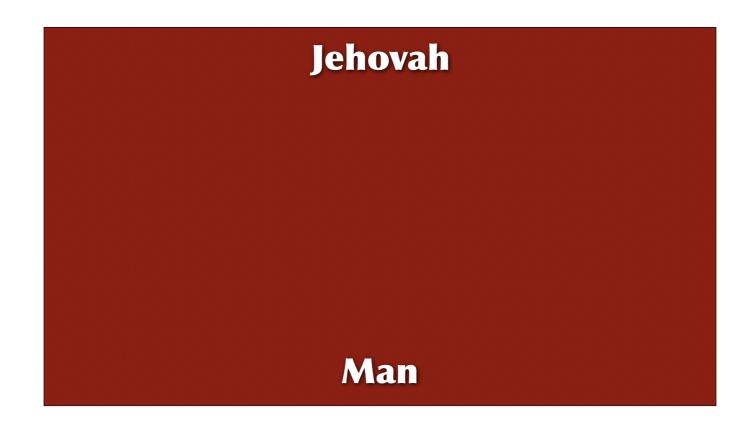


The sin offering is killed, and blood is put on horns of altar and at base of altar.

Sacrifice is made to Jehovah



Jehovah accepts the sacrifice as atonement and the man's sin is forgiven.



Relationship is restored.

For it is impossible for the blood of bulls and goats to take away sins. Hebrews 10:4

Sacrifice, in the most important aspects, is not really about the blood. It is necessary, but there's more to atonement than just killing an animal. The blood is not magical.

Just killing an animal is not a sin offering!

For it is impossible for the blood of bulls and goats to take away sins. Hebrews 10:4

For it is impossible for the blood of bulls and goats to take away sins. Hebrews 10:4

For atonement purposes God did not accept the sinner without his sacrifice; but neither did He accept the sacrifice without the sinner. (McGuiggan)



Jehovah must be Honored

Malachi 1: When Jehovah rebukes Israel for not honoring Him, and they question how they dishonor Him; He replies that their offerings are polluted, blind, lame, and sick: and that's evil. They wouldn't try that with their governor.

Malachi 1:14: Jehovah MUST be HONORED

For I am a great King, says Jehovah of hosts, and my name will be feared among the nations.

Malachi 1:14

So He tells that that He will not accept their offering.

Concludes by reminding them that He is a GREAT KING!

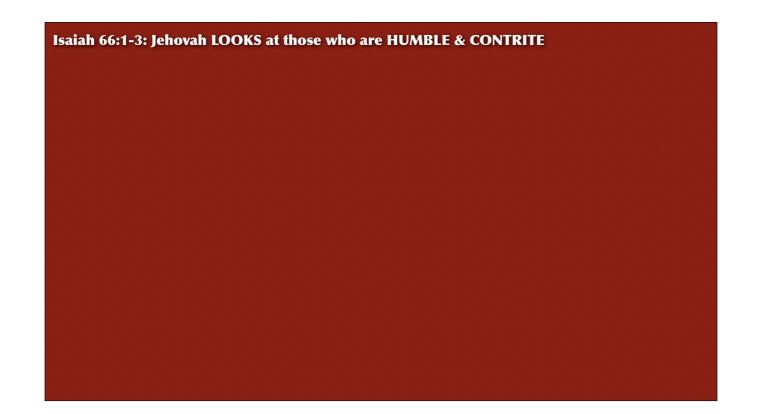
Malachi 1:14: Jehovah MUST be HONORED

For I am a great King, says Jehovah of hosts, and my name will be feared among the nations.

Malachi 1:14

He should be honored by his honored by His people.

He will be feared by nations.



Isaiah 66: Jehovah Looks at those who are Humble and Contrite

Isaiah 66:1-3: Jehovah LOOKS at those who are HUMBLE & CONTRITE

Thus says Jehovah:
Heaven is my throne, and the earth is my footstool;
what is the house that you would build for me,
and what is the place of my rest?
All these things my hand has made,
and so all these things came to be, declares Jehovah.

Isaiah 66:1-2a: 1 Thus says Jehovah: "Heaven is my throne, and the earth is my footstool; what is the house that you would build for me, and what is the place of my rest? All these things my hand has made, and so all these things came to be, declares Jehovah.

Isaiah 66:1-3: Jehovah LOOKS at those who are HUMBLE & CONTRITE

But this is the one to whom I will look:
he who is humble and contrite in spirit
and trembles at my word.

2b: But this is the one to whom I will look: he who is humble and contrite in spirit and trembles at my word.

Isaiah 66:1-3: Jehovah LOOKS at those who are HUMBLE & CONTRITE

He who slaughters an ox is like one who kills a man; he who sacrifices a lamb, like one who breaks a dog's neck;

he who presents a grain offering,

like one who offers pig's blood;

he who makes a memorial offering of frankincense,

like one who blesses an idol.

These have chosen their own ways, and their soul delights in their abominations.

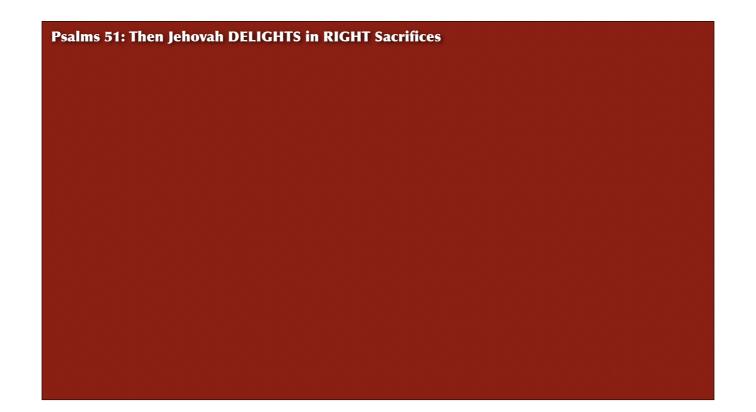
3 "He who slaughters an ox is like one who kills a man; he who sacrifices a lamb, like one who breaks a dog's neck; he who presents a grain offering, like one who offers pig's blood; he who makes a memorial offering of frankincense, like one who blesses an idol. These have chosen their own ways, and their soul delights in their abominations:

But this is the one to whom I will look: he who is humble and contrite in spirit and trembles at my word.

He who slaughters an ox is like one who kills a man ... These have chosen their own ways, and their soul delights in their abominations.

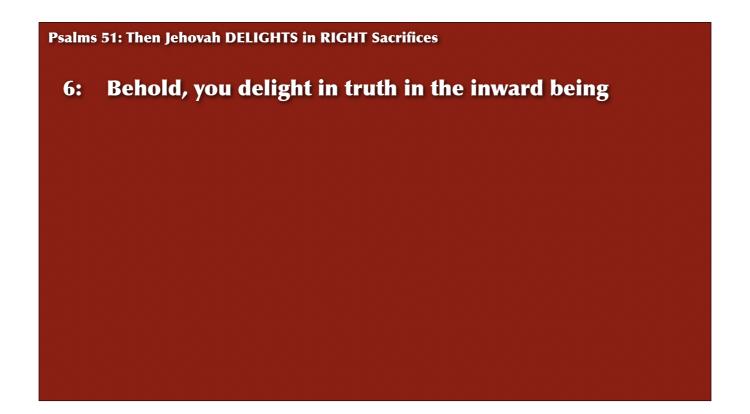
vs. 2b: But this is the one to whom I will look: he who is humble and contrite in spirit and trembles at my word.

vs. 3b: These have chosen their own ways, and their soul delights in their abominations;



Jehovah

Psalm 51: David's Psalm after His Sin



Psalms 51:6: Behold, you delight in truth in the inward being, and you teach me wisdom in the secret heart.

Psalms 51: Then Jehovah DELIGHTS in RIGHT Sacrifices

6: Behold, you delight in truth in the inward being

10: Create in me a clean heart, O God, and renew a right spirit within me.

Psalms 51:10: Create in me a clean heart, O God, and renew a right spirit within me.

Psalms 51: Then Jehovah DELIGHTS in RIGHT Sacrifices

- 6: Behold, you delight in truth in the inward being
- 10: Create in me a clean heart, O God, and renew a right spirit within me.
- 16: For you will not delight in sacrifice, or I would give it; you will not be pleased with a burnt offering.

Psalms 51:16: For you will not delight in sacrifice, or I would give it; you will not be pleased with a burnt offering.

Psalms 51: Then Jehovah DELIGHTS in RIGHT Sacrifices

- 6: Behold, you delight in truth in the inward being
- 10: Create in me a clean heart, O God, and renew a right spirit within me.
- 16: For you will not delight in sacrifice, or I would give it; you will not be pleased with a burnt offering.
- 17: The sacrifices of God are a broken spirit; a broken and contrite heart, O God, you will not despise.

Psalms 51:17: The sacrifices of God are a broken spirit; a broken and contrite heart, O God, you will not despise.

Psalms 51: Then Jehovah DELIGHTS in RIGHT Sacrifices

- 6: Behold, you delight in truth in the inward being
- 10: Create in me a clean heart, O God, and renew a right spirit within me.
- 16: For you will not delight in sacrifice, or I would give it; you will not be pleased with a burnt offering.
- 17: The sacrifices of God are a broken spirit; a broken and contrite heart, O God, you will not despise.
- 19: then will you delight in right sacrifices, in burnt offerings and whole burnt offerings; then bulls will be offered on your altar.

19 **then** will you delight in right sacrifices, in burnt offerings and whole burnt offerings; then bulls will be offered on your altar.

without the shedding of blood there is no forgiveness of sins. Hebrews 9:22

it is impossible for the blood of bulls and goats to take away sins. Hebrews 10:4

When a sacrifice (innocent killed; blood shed) is offered to God from a humble and contrite sinner, then Jehovah accepts that sacrifice through His grace, mercy, and love and forgives the sins.

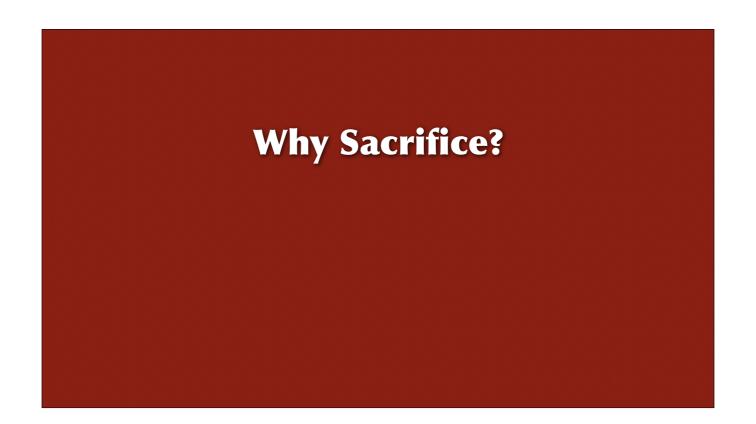
without the shedding of blood there is no forgiveness of sins. Hebrews 9:22

it is impossible for the blood of bulls and goats to take away sins. Hebrews 10:4

He has not compromised His Holiness, nor demoralized the sinner.

He is just and the justifier (Romans 3:26)

Atonement is a rescuing, saving, redeeming business of our Father! (McGuiggan)



God takes sin seriously, and therefore man must take sin seriously.

1. God takes sin seriously and man must take sin seriously.

Sacrifice begins with God, is arranged by God and is completed by a holy, gracious God.

1. Sacrifice and salvation begin with God, is arranged by God and is completed by a gracious and merciful, holy God.

A way of admitting that we have sinned, yet still desire to be in a relationship with God.

1. Sacrifice provides a way of admitting that we have failed to obey God and yet still desire to be in a good relationship with Him.

Provides assurance that sins are truly forgiven.

1. Assurance that sins have truly been taken away, forgiven, and that we are in good standing with our God.

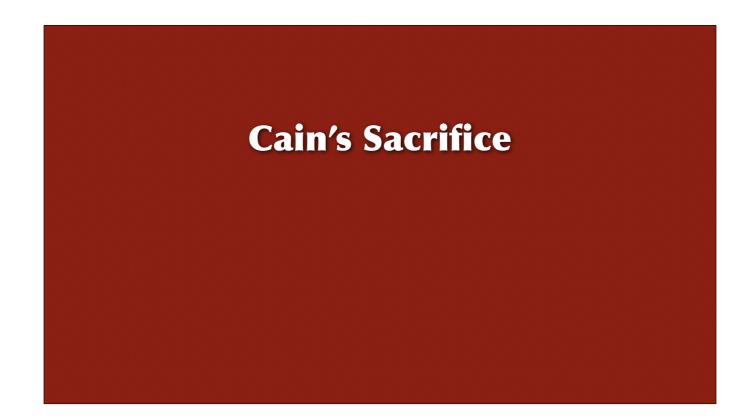
Offered with right heart and approved sacrifice, we are at peace with God.

1. Offered with a right heart and approved sacrifice, we are at peace with God.

Announces that an innocent must suffer if God is to live in fellowship with sinners.

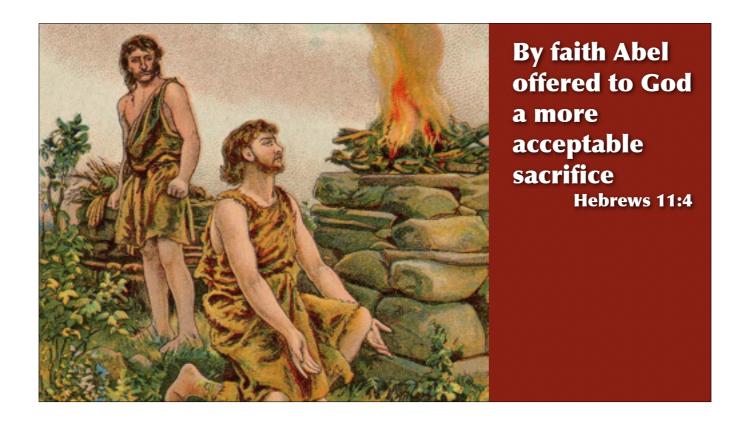
1. To announce clearly that something (and eventually Someone) innocent must suffer if our God is to live in fellowship with sinners.

Consider the realization that the animal that I have brought to the priest, I've laid my hand on it's head, now dies because I sinned. If random animal in a movie makes us sad, how much more should we be grieved by the death of animal, the blood, the life, so that I can be forgiven?

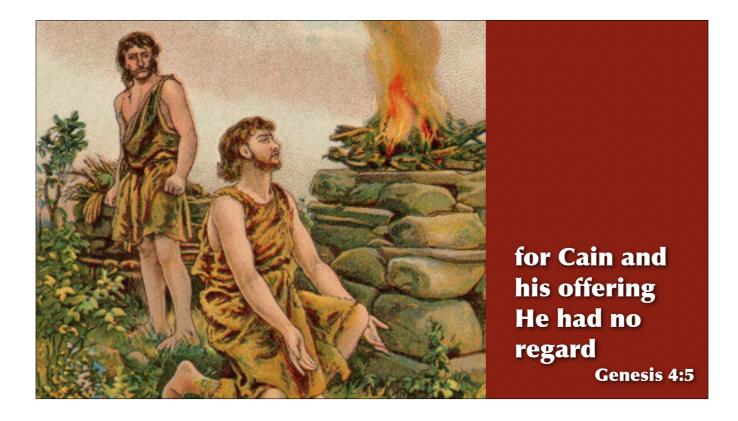


Cain's Sacrifice

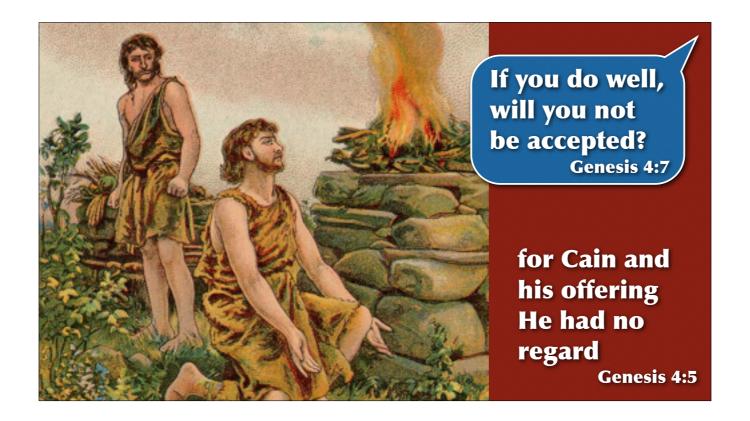
A way of testing these ideas.



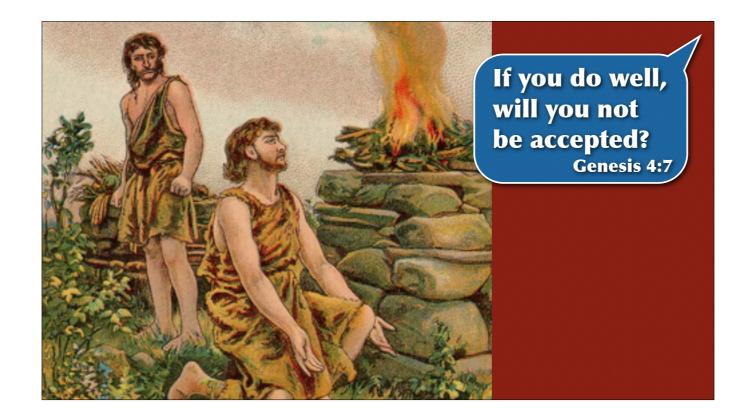
Hebrews 11:4: By faith Abel offered to God a more acceptable sacrifice than Cain, through which he was commended as righteous, God commending him by accepting his gifts. And through his faith, though he died, he still speaks.



Genesis 4:3-5: In the course of time Cain brought to the Lord an offering of the fruit of the ground, 4 and Abel also brought of the firstborn of his flock and of their fat portions. And the Lord had regard for Abel and his offering, 5 but for Cain and his offering he had no regard.

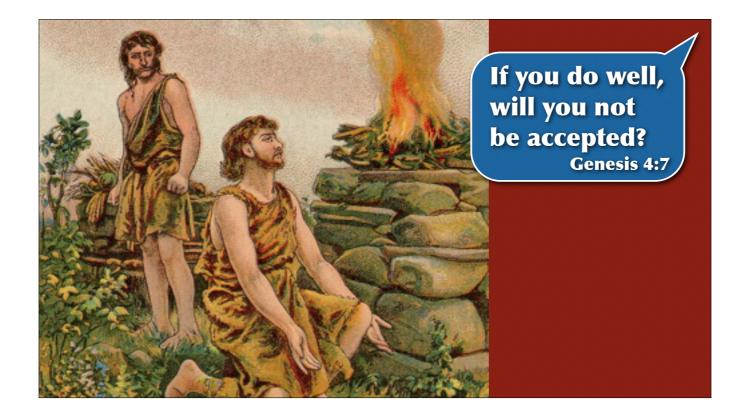


Genesis 4:5-7: So Cain was very angry, and his face fell. 6 The Lord said to Cain, "Why are you angry, and why has your face fallen? 7 If you do well, will you not be accepted? And if you do not do well, sin is crouching at the door. Its desire is for you, but you must rule over it."



Sacrifice is God's way of helping us to be acceptable to Him.

Jehovah, didn't accept Cain's sacrifice, yet still goes to Cain to HELP HIM!



Encourages obedience and faith!

Not just appeasing God's wrath; providing a meaningful way of forgiveness and humility.

Indeed, under the law almost everything is purified with blood, and without the shedding of blood there is no forgiveness of sins.

Hebrews 9:22

Sin separates man from God Repentance and Humility Sacrifice of innocent blood, life God's grace, atones and forgives.

We implore you on behalf of Christ, be reconciled to God.

2 Corinthians 5:20



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Understanding our Salvation

#14

Compiled and Presented by:
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17 January 2015
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Without the Shedding of Blood

Hebrews 9:22

<u>Synopsis:</u> Sacrifice, especially bloody sacrifice, is difficult for many of us. In this lesson, we'll examine why blood is necessary for forgiveness; along with God's grace and man's humble repentance.

The Dragon Slayer by Jim McGuiggan, Jim McGuiggan

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"Let all that you do be done with love."